

Mauro Guillén's Indicators of Globalization, 1980-2006

Indicators:	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2006
<i>A. Economic:</i>						
Exports + imports of goods & services, % world GDP	38.8	38.7	38.3	42.0	50.0	52.1 ^l
Developed countries, % GDP	39.8	39.9	38.1	40.5	48.2	49.6 ^l
Developing countries, % GDP	33.9	32.6	39.3	48.3	57.2	63.5 ^l
Inward foreign direct investment stock, % world GDP	6.7	8.4	9.3	10.3	18.3	24.8
Developed countries, % GDP	4.9	6.2	8.2	8.9	16.3	24.2
Developing countries, % GDP	12.6	16.4	14.8	16.6	26.2	26.7
Exports of foreign affiliates, % total world exports	...	31.9	27.5	32.3	33.3 ^h	33.3
<i>B. Financial:</i>						
Daily currency exchange turnover, % world GDP ^a	0.7	1.3	3.8	5.6	6.8	6.6 ^m
Cross-border banking external assets, % world GDP ^b	13.7	19.9	28.1	28.5	34.2	54.0
Cross-border bank loan & deposit stock, % world GDP ^b	13.9	19.9	34.3	33.1	37.6	39.1
<i>C. Internet:</i>						
Users, % world population:	...	...	0.1	0.8	6.5	21.4
Developed countries, % population	...	...	0.3	4.0	31.9	59.3
Developing countries, % population	...	...	0.0	0.1	1.6	14.3
<i>D. Demographic:</i>						
Stock of international migrants, % world population	2.2	2.3	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0 ^l
Refugee population, % world population	...	...	...	0.3	0.2	0.2
Worker's remittances, % of world GDP	0.41	0.39	0.42	0.36	0.44	0.65
<i>E. Political:</i>						
Nation-states with membership in the United Nations	154	159	159	185	189	192
International organizations, number:						
Intergovernmental	337 ⁱ	378	300 ^j	...	243	242
Non-governmental	4265 ⁱ	4676	4621 ^j	...	6357	7517
<i>F. Social & Cultural</i>						
International tourist arrivals, % world population	3.5	6.7	8.6	9.5	11.4	13.0
International calls, minutes per capita	...	...	7.1 ^f	11.1	19.5	28.0
Books in Print on the topic of globalization ^e	32	44	178	891	3805	12158

Notes: ... Data not available. ^a Data are for 1979, 1984, 1989, 1995, 1998 and 2004. ^b Data are for 1981, 1986, 1991, 1995, 2000, and 2006. ^d Excludes international calls using cellular phones or private networks. ^e Books with the subject or title keywords "global" or "globalization," published in any language until each year, as searched on August 31, 2008. ^f 1991. ^g 2002. ^h 1998. ⁱ 1981. ^j 1989. ^k 2004. ^l 2005. ^m Average for April 2007.

Sources: *World Development Indicators*; *World Investment Report*; Bank for International Settlements; International Telecommunication Union, *Key Global Telecom Indicators*; *Yearbook of International Organizations*; Bowker's Global Books in Print.

For background information, see Mauro F. Guillén, "Is Globalization Civilizing, Destructive or Feeble? A Critique of Five Key Debates in the Social-Science Literature." *Annual Review of Sociology* 27 (2001):235-260.

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