

The Cukeirman-Webb-Neyapti Index of Central Bank Independence (CBI), 1989-2000

For definitions, see:

Alex Cukierman, *Central Bank Strategy, Credibility, and Independence*. Cambridge: MIT Press, 1992.

Simone Polillo and Mauro F. Guillén, "Globalization Pressures and the State: The Global Spread of Central Bank Independence." *American Journal of Sociology* 110(6) (May 2005):1764-1802.

IMPORTANT NOTICE: If you use these data in your work, please cite the Polillo and Guillén (2005) paper above.

Note: The series for each country starts the year a central bank was established as such or in 1989, whichever comes last.

For further clarifications, please contact:

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WB Country Code	Country Name	Year	CBI
ALB	Albania	1992	0.51
ALB	Albania	1993	0.51
ALB	Albania	1994	0.51
ALB	Albania	1995	0.51
ALB	Albania	1996	0.51
ALB	Albania	1997	0.51
ALB	Albania	1998	0.51
ALB	Albania	1999	0.51
ALB	Albania	2000	0.51
ARG	Argentina	1989	0.4
ARG	Argentina	1990	0.4
ARG	Argentina	1991	0.4
ARG	Argentina	1992	0.74
ARG	Argentina	1993	0.74
ARG	Argentina	1994	0.74
ARG	Argentina	1995	0.74
ARG	Argentina	1996	0.74
ARG	Argentina	1997	0.74
ARG	Argentina	1998	0.74
ARG	Argentina	1999	0.74
ARG	Argentina	2000	0.74
ARM	Armenia	1994	0.3
ARM	Armenia	1995	0.3
ARM	Armenia	1996	0.85
ARM	Armenia	1997	0.85
ARM	Armenia	1998	0.85
ARM	Armenia	1999	0.85
ARM	Armenia	2000	0.85

WB Country Code	Country Name	Year	CBI
AUS	Australia	1989	0.36
AUS	Australia	1990	0.36
AUS	Australia	1991	0.36
AUS	Australia	1992	0.36
AUS	Australia	1993	0.36
AUS	Australia	1994	0.36
AUS	Australia	1995	0.36
AUS	Australia	1996	0.36
AUS	Australia	1997	0.36
AUS	Australia	1998	0.36
AUS	Australia	1999	0.36
AUS	Australia	2000	0.36
AUT	Austria	1989	0.61
AUT	Austria	1990	0.61
AUT	Austria	1991	0.61
AUT	Austria	1992	0.61
AUT	Austria	1993	0.61
AUT	Austria	1994	0.61
AUT	Austria	1995	0.61
AUT	Austria	1996	0.61
AUT	Austria	1997	0.61
AUT	Austria	1998	0.61
AUT	Austria	1999	0.88
AUT	Austria	2000	0.88
AZE	Azerbaijan	1994	0.21
AZE	Azerbaijan	1995	0.21
AZE	Azerbaijan	1996	0.25
AZE	Azerbaijan	1997	0.25
AZE	Azerbaijan	1998	0.25
AZE	Azerbaijan	1999	0.25
AZE	Azerbaijan	2000	0.25
BEL	Belgium	1989	0.17
BEL	Belgium	1990	0.17
BEL	Belgium	1991	0.17
BEL	Belgium	1992	0.17
BEL	Belgium	1993	0.41
BEL	Belgium	1994	0.41
BEL	Belgium	1995	0.41
BEL	Belgium	1996	0.41
BEL	Belgium	1997	0.41
BEL	Belgium	1998	0.89
BEL	Belgium	1999	0.89
BEL	Belgium	2000	0.89
BGR	Bulgaria	1991	0.55
BGR	Bulgaria	1992	0.55

WB Country Code	Country Name	Year	CBI
BGR	Bulgaria	1993	0.55
BGR	Bulgaria	1994	0.55
BGR	Bulgaria	1995	0.55
BGR	Bulgaria	1996	0.55
BGR	Bulgaria	1997	0.55
BGR	Bulgaria	1998	0.55
BGR	Bulgaria	1999	0.55
BGR	Bulgaria	2000	0.55
BHS	Bahamas, The	1989	0.41
BHS	Bahamas, The	1990	0.41
BHS	Bahamas, The	1991	0.41
BHS	Bahamas, The	1992	0.41
BHS	Bahamas, The	1993	0.41
BHS	Bahamas, The	1994	0.41
BHS	Bahamas, The	1995	0.41
BHS	Bahamas, The	1996	0.41
BHS	Bahamas, The	1997	0.41
BHS	Bahamas, The	1998	0.41
BHS	Bahamas, The	1999	0.41
BHS	Bahamas, The	2000	0.47
BLR	Belarus	1995	0.73
BLR	Belarus	1996	0.73
BLR	Belarus	1997	0.73
BLR	Belarus	1998	0.73
BLR	Belarus	1999	0.73
BLR	Belarus	2000	0.73
BOL	Bolivia	1989	0.3
BOL	Bolivia	1990	0.3
BOL	Bolivia	1991	0.3
BOL	Bolivia	1992	0.3
BOL	Bolivia	1993	0.3
BOL	Bolivia	1994	0.3
BOL	Bolivia	1995	0.63
BOL	Bolivia	1996	0.63
BOL	Bolivia	1997	0.63
BOL	Bolivia	1998	0.63
BOL	Bolivia	1999	0.63
BOL	Bolivia	2000	0.63
BRA	Brazil	1989	0.21
BRA	Brazil	1990	0.21
BRA	Brazil	1991	0.21
BRA	Brazil	1992	0.21
BRA	Brazil	1993	0.21
BRA	Brazil	1994	0.21
BRA	Brazil	1995	0.21

WB Country Code	Country Name	Year	CBI
BRA	Brazil	1996	0.21
BRA	Brazil	1997	0.21
BRA	Brazil	1998	0.21
BRA	Brazil	1999	0.21
BRA	Brazil	2000	0.21
BRB	Barbados	1989	0.38
BRB	Barbados	1990	0.38
BRB	Barbados	1991	0.38
BRB	Barbados	1992	0.38
BRB	Barbados	1993	0.38
BRB	Barbados	1994	0.38
BRB	Barbados	1995	0.38
BRB	Barbados	1996	0.38
BRB	Barbados	1997	0.38
BRB	Barbados	1998	0.38
BRB	Barbados	1999	0.38
BRB	Barbados	2000	0.38
BWA	Botswana	1989	0.33
BWA	Botswana	1990	0.33
BWA	Botswana	1991	0.33
BWA	Botswana	1992	0.33
BWA	Botswana	1993	0.33
BWA	Botswana	1994	0.33
BWA	Botswana	1995	0.33
BWA	Botswana	1996	0.45
BWA	Botswana	1997	0.45
BWA	Botswana	1998	0.45
BWA	Botswana	1999	0.45
BWA	Botswana	2000	0.45
CAN	Canada	1989	0.45
CAN	Canada	1990	0.45
CAN	Canada	1991	0.45
CAN	Canada	1992	0.45
CAN	Canada	1993	0.45
CAN	Canada	1994	0.45
CAN	Canada	1995	0.45
CAN	Canada	1996	0.45
CAN	Canada	1997	0.45
CAN	Canada	1998	0.45
CAN	Canada	1999	0.45
CAN	Canada	2000	0.45
CHE	Switzerland	1989	0.64
CHE	Switzerland	1990	0.64
CHE	Switzerland	1991	0.64
CHE	Switzerland	1992	0.64

WB Country Code	Country Name	Year	CBI
CHE	Switzerland	1993	0.64
CHE	Switzerland	1994	0.64
CHE	Switzerland	1995	0.64
CHE	Switzerland	1996	0.64
CHE	Switzerland	1997	0.64
CHE	Switzerland	1998	0.64
CHE	Switzerland	1999	0.64
CHE	Switzerland	2000	0.64
CHL	Chile	1989	0.77
CHL	Chile	1990	0.77
CHL	Chile	1991	0.77
CHL	Chile	1992	0.77
CHL	Chile	1993	0.77
CHL	Chile	1994	0.77
CHL	Chile	1995	0.77
CHL	Chile	1996	0.77
CHL	Chile	1997	0.77
CHL	Chile	1998	0.77
CHL	Chile	1999	0.77
CHL	Chile	2000	0.77
CHN	China	1989	0.29
CHN	China	1990	0.29
CHN	China	1991	0.29
CHN	China	1992	0.29
CHN	China	1993	0.29
CHN	China	1994	0.29
CHN	China	1995	0.29
CHN	China	1996	0.29
CHN	China	1997	0.29
CHN	China	1998	0.29
CHN	China	1999	0.29
CHN	China	2000	0.29
COL	Colombia	1989	0.27
COL	Colombia	1990	0.27
COL	Colombia	1991	0.27
COL	Colombia	1992	0.44
COL	Colombia	1993	0.44
COL	Colombia	1994	0.44
COL	Colombia	1995	0.44
COL	Colombia	1996	0.44
COL	Colombia	1997	0.44
COL	Colombia	1998	0.44
COL	Colombia	1999	0.44
COL	Colombia	2000	0.44
CRI	Costa Rica	1989	0.47

WB Country Code	Country Name	Year	CBI
CRI	Costa Rica	1990	0.47
CRI	Costa Rica	1991	0.47
CRI	Costa Rica	1992	0.47
CRI	Costa Rica	1993	0.47
CRI	Costa Rica	1994	0.47
CRI	Costa Rica	1995	0.61
CRI	Costa Rica	1996	0.61
CRI	Costa Rica	1997	0.61
CRI	Costa Rica	1998	0.61
CRI	Costa Rica	1999	0.61
CRI	Costa Rica	2000	0.61
CZE	Czech Republic	1991	0.73
CZE	Czech Republic	1992	0.73
CZE	Czech Republic	1993	0.73
CZE	Czech Republic	1994	0.73
CZE	Czech Republic	1995	0.73
CZE	Czech Republic	1996	0.73
CZE	Czech Republic	1997	0.73
CZE	Czech Republic	1998	0.73
CZE	Czech Republic	1999	0.73
CZE	Czech Republic	2000	0.73
DEU	Germany	1989	0.69
DEU	Germany	1990	0.69
DEU	Germany	1991	0.69
DEU	Germany	1992	0.69
DEU	Germany	1993	0.69
DEU	Germany	1994	0.69
DEU	Germany	1995	0.69
DEU	Germany	1996	0.69
DEU	Germany	1997	0.69
DEU	Germany	1998	0.92
DEU	Germany	1999	0.92
DEU	Germany	2000	0.92
DNK	Denmark	1989	0.5
DNK	Denmark	1990	0.5
DNK	Denmark	1991	0.5
DNK	Denmark	1992	0.5
DNK	Denmark	1993	0.5
DNK	Denmark	1994	0.5
DNK	Denmark	1995	0.5
DNK	Denmark	1996	0.5
DNK	Denmark	1997	0.5
DNK	Denmark	1998	0.5
DNK	Denmark	1999	0.5
DNK	Denmark	2000	0.5

WB Country Code	Country Name	Year	CBI
EGY	Egypt, Arab Rep.	1989	0.49
EGY	Egypt, Arab Rep.	1990	0.49
EGY	Egypt, Arab Rep.	1991	0.49
EGY	Egypt, Arab Rep.	1992	0.49
EGY	Egypt, Arab Rep.	1993	0.55
EGY	Egypt, Arab Rep.	1994	0.55
EGY	Egypt, Arab Rep.	1995	0.55
EGY	Egypt, Arab Rep.	1996	0.55
EGY	Egypt, Arab Rep.	1997	0.55
EGY	Egypt, Arab Rep.	1998	0.55
EGY	Egypt, Arab Rep.	1999	0.55
EGY	Egypt, Arab Rep.	2000	0.55
ESP	Spain	1989	0.23
ESP	Spain	1990	0.23
ESP	Spain	1991	0.23
ESP	Spain	1992	0.23
ESP	Spain	1993	0.23
ESP	Spain	1994	0.86
ESP	Spain	1995	0.86
ESP	Spain	1996	0.86
ESP	Spain	1997	0.86
ESP	Spain	1998	0.86
ESP	Spain	1999	0.86
ESP	Spain	2000	0.86
EST	Estonia	1993	0.78
EST	Estonia	1994	0.78
EST	Estonia	1995	0.78
EST	Estonia	1996	0.78
EST	Estonia	1997	0.78
EST	Estonia	1998	0.78
EST	Estonia	1999	0.78
EST	Estonia	2000	0.78
ETH	Ethiopia	1989	0.4
ETH	Ethiopia	1990	0.4
ETH	Ethiopia	1991	0.4
ETH	Ethiopia	1992	0.4
ETH	Ethiopia	1993	0.4
ETH	Ethiopia	1994	0.44
ETH	Ethiopia	1995	0.44
ETH	Ethiopia	1996	0.44
ETH	Ethiopia	1997	0.44
ETH	Ethiopia	1998	0.44
ETH	Ethiopia	1999	0.44
ETH	Ethiopia	2000	0.44
FIN	Finland	1989	0.28

WB Country Code	Country Name	Year	CBI
FIN	Finland	1990	0.28
FIN	Finland	1991	0.28
FIN	Finland	1992	0.28
FIN	Finland	1993	0.28
FIN	Finland	1994	0.28
FIN	Finland	1995	0.28
FIN	Finland	1996	0.28
FIN	Finland	1997	0.28
FIN	Finland	1998	0.75
FIN	Finland	1999	0.75
FIN	Finland	2000	0.75
FRA	France	1989	0.24
FRA	France	1990	0.24
FRA	France	1991	0.24
FRA	France	1992	0.24
FRA	France	1993	0.78
FRA	France	1994	0.78
FRA	France	1995	0.78
FRA	France	1996	0.78
FRA	France	1997	0.78
FRA	France	1998	0.78
FRA	France	1999	0.78
FRA	France	2000	0.78
GBR	United Kingdom	1989	0.27
GBR	United Kingdom	1990	0.27
GBR	United Kingdom	1991	0.27
GBR	United Kingdom	1992	0.27
GBR	United Kingdom	1993	0.27
GBR	United Kingdom	1994	0.27
GBR	United Kingdom	1995	0.27
GBR	United Kingdom	1996	0.27
GBR	United Kingdom	1997	0.27
GBR	United Kingdom	1998	0.47
GBR	United Kingdom	1999	0.47
GBR	United Kingdom	2000	0.47
GEO	Georgia	1995	0.73
GEO	Georgia	1996	0.73
GEO	Georgia	1997	0.73
GEO	Georgia	1998	0.73
GEO	Georgia	1999	0.73
GEO	Georgia	2000	0.73
GHA	Ghana	1989	0.31
GHA	Ghana	1990	0.31
GHA	Ghana	1991	0.31
GHA	Ghana	1992	0.31

WB Country Code	Country Name	Year	CBI
GHA	Ghana	1993	0.31
GHA	Ghana	1994	0.31
GHA	Ghana	1995	0.31
GHA	Ghana	1996	0.31
GHA	Ghana	1997	0.31
GHA	Ghana	1998	0.31
GHA	Ghana	1999	0.31
GHA	Ghana	2000	0.48
GRC	Greece	1989	0.55
GRC	Greece	1990	0.55
GRC	Greece	1991	0.55
GRC	Greece	1992	0.55
GRC	Greece	1993	0.55
GRC	Greece	1994	0.55
GRC	Greece	1995	0.55
GRC	Greece	1996	0.55
GRC	Greece	1997	0.55
GRC	Greece	1998	0.89
GRC	Greece	1999	0.89
GRC	Greece	2000	0.89
HND	Honduras	1989	0.43
HND	Honduras	1990	0.43
HND	Honduras	1991	0.43
HND	Honduras	1992	0.43
HND	Honduras	1993	0.43
HND	Honduras	1994	0.43
HND	Honduras	1995	0.43
HND	Honduras	1996	0.55
HND	Honduras	1997	0.55
HND	Honduras	1998	0.55
HND	Honduras	1999	0.55
HND	Honduras	2000	0.55
HRV	Croatia	1989	0.15
HRV	Croatia	1990	0.15
HRV	Croatia	1992	0.44
HRV	Croatia	1993	0.44
HRV	Croatia	1994	0.44
HRV	Croatia	1995	0.44
HRV	Croatia	1996	0.44
HRV	Croatia	1997	0.44
HRV	Croatia	1998	0.44
HRV	Croatia	1999	0.44
HRV	Croatia	2000	0.44
HUN	Hungary	1990	0.24
HUN	Hungary	1991	0.67

WB Country Code	Country Name	Year	CBI
HUN	Hungary	1992	0.67
HUN	Hungary	1993	0.67
HUN	Hungary	1994	0.67
HUN	Hungary	1995	0.67
HUN	Hungary	1996	0.67
HUN	Hungary	1997	0.67
HUN	Hungary	1998	0.67
HUN	Hungary	1999	0.67
HUN	Hungary	2000	0.67
IDN	Indonesia	1989	0.27
IDN	Indonesia	1990	0.27
IDN	Indonesia	1991	0.27
IDN	Indonesia	1992	0.27
IDN	Indonesia	1993	0.27
IDN	Indonesia	1994	0.27
IDN	Indonesia	1995	0.27
IDN	Indonesia	1996	0.27
IDN	Indonesia	1997	0.27
IDN	Indonesia	1998	0.27
IDN	Indonesia	1999	0.8
IDN	Indonesia	2000	0.8
IND	India	1989	0.34
IND	India	1990	0.34
IND	India	1991	0.34
IND	India	1992	0.34
IND	India	1993	0.34
IND	India	1994	0.34
IND	India	1995	0.34
IND	India	1996	0.34
IND	India	1997	0.34
IND	India	1998	0.34
IND	India	1999	0.34
IND	India	2000	0.34
IRL	Ireland	1989	0.44
IRL	Ireland	1990	0.44
IRL	Ireland	1991	0.44
IRL	Ireland	1992	0.44
IRL	Ireland	1993	0.44
IRL	Ireland	1994	0.44
IRL	Ireland	1995	0.44
IRL	Ireland	1996	0.44
IRL	Ireland	1997	0.44
IRL	Ireland	1998	0.84
IRL	Ireland	1999	0.84
IRL	Ireland	2000	0.84

WB Country Code	Country Name	Year	CBI
ISL	Iceland	1989	0.34
ISL	Iceland	1990	0.34
ISL	Iceland	1991	0.34
ISL	Iceland	1992	0.34
ISL	Iceland	1993	0.34
ISL	Iceland	1994	0.34
ISL	Iceland	1995	0.34
ISL	Iceland	1996	0.34
ISL	Iceland	1997	0.34
ISL	Iceland	1998	0.34
ISL	Iceland	1999	0.34
ISL	Iceland	2000	0.34
ISR	Israel	1989	0.39
ISR	Israel	1990	0.39
ISR	Israel	1991	0.39
ISR	Israel	1992	0.7
ISR	Israel	1993	0.7
ISR	Israel	1994	0.7
ISR	Israel	1995	0.7
ISR	Israel	1996	0.7
ISR	Israel	1997	0.7
ISR	Israel	1998	0.7
ISR	Israel	1999	0.7
ISR	Israel	2000	0.7
ITA	Italy	1989	0.25
ITA	Italy	1990	0.25
ITA	Italy	1991	0.25
ITA	Italy	1992	0.25
ITA	Italy	1993	0.75
ITA	Italy	1994	0.75
ITA	Italy	1995	0.75
ITA	Italy	1996	0.75
ITA	Italy	1997	0.75
ITA	Italy	1998	0.92
ITA	Italy	1999	0.92
ITA	Italy	2000	0.92
JPN	Japan	1989	0.18
JPN	Japan	1990	0.18
JPN	Japan	1991	0.18
JPN	Japan	1992	0.18
JPN	Japan	1993	0.18
JPN	Japan	1994	0.18
JPN	Japan	1995	0.18
JPN	Japan	1996	0.18
JPN	Japan	1997	0.47

WB Country Code	Country Name	Year	CBI
JPN	Japan	1998	0.47
JPN	Japan	1999	0.47
JPN	Japan	2000	0.47
KAZ	Kazakhstan	1993	0.32
KAZ	Kazakhstan	1994	0.32
KAZ	Kazakhstan	1995	0.44
KAZ	Kazakhstan	1996	0.44
KAZ	Kazakhstan	1997	0.44
KAZ	Kazakhstan	1998	0.44
KAZ	Kazakhstan	1999	0.44
KAZ	Kazakhstan	2000	0.44
KEN	Kenya	1989	0.44
KEN	Kenya	1990	0.44
KEN	Kenya	1991	0.44
KEN	Kenya	1992	0.44
KEN	Kenya	1993	0.44
KEN	Kenya	1994	0.44
KEN	Kenya	1995	0.5
KEN	Kenya	1996	0.5
KEN	Kenya	1997	0.5
KEN	Kenya	1998	0.5
KEN	Kenya	1999	0.5
KEN	Kenya	2000	0.5
KGZ	Kyrgyz Republic	1993	0.52
KGZ	Kyrgyz Republic	1994	0.52
KGZ	Kyrgyz Republic	1995	0.52
KGZ	Kyrgyz Republic	1996	0.52
KGZ	Kyrgyz Republic	1997	0.52
KGZ	Kyrgyz Republic	1998	0.52
KGZ	Kyrgyz Republic	1999	0.52
KGZ	Kyrgyz Republic	2000	0.52
KOR	Korea, Rep.	1989	0.27
KOR	Korea, Rep.	1990	0.27
KOR	Korea, Rep.	1991	0.27
KOR	Korea, Rep.	1992	0.27
KOR	Korea, Rep.	1993	0.27
KOR	Korea, Rep.	1994	0.27
KOR	Korea, Rep.	1995	0.27
KOR	Korea, Rep.	1996	0.44
KOR	Korea, Rep.	1997	0.44
KOR	Korea, Rep.	1998	0.44
KOR	Korea, Rep.	1999	0.44
KOR	Korea, Rep.	2000	0.44
LBN	Lebanon	1989	0.4
LBN	Lebanon	1990	0.4

WB Country Code	Country Name	Year	CBI
LBN	Lebanon	1991	0.4
LBN	Lebanon	1992	0.4
LBN	Lebanon	1993	0.4
LBN	Lebanon	1994	0.4
LBN	Lebanon	1995	0.4
LBN	Lebanon	1996	0.4
LBN	Lebanon	1997	0.4
LBN	Lebanon	1998	0.4
LBN	Lebanon	1999	0.4
LBN	Lebanon	2000	0.4
LTU	Lithuania	1991	0.28
LTU	Lithuania	1992	0.28
LTU	Lithuania	1993	0.28
LTU	Lithuania	1994	0.28
LTU	Lithuania	1995	0.28
LTU	Lithuania	1996	0.78
LTU	Lithuania	1997	0.78
LTU	Lithuania	1998	0.78
LTU	Lithuania	1999	0.78
LTU	Lithuania	2000	0.78
LUX	Luxembourg	1989	0.33
LUX	Luxembourg	1990	0.33
LUX	Luxembourg	1991	0.33
LUX	Luxembourg	1992	0.33
LUX	Luxembourg	1993	0.33
LUX	Luxembourg	1994	0.33
LUX	Luxembourg	1995	0.33
LUX	Luxembourg	1996	0.33
LUX	Luxembourg	1997	0.33
LUX	Luxembourg	1998	0.9
LUX	Luxembourg	1999	0.9
LUX	Luxembourg	2000	0.9
LVA	Latvia	1992	0.49
LVA	Latvia	1993	0.49
LVA	Latvia	1994	0.49
LVA	Latvia	1995	0.49
LVA	Latvia	1996	0.49
LVA	Latvia	1997	0.49
LVA	Latvia	1998	0.49
LVA	Latvia	1999	0.49
LVA	Latvia	2000	0.49
MAR	Morocco	1989	0.14
MAR	Morocco	1990	0.14
MAR	Morocco	1991	0.14
MAR	Morocco	1992	0.14

WB Country Code	Country Name	Year	CBI
MAR	Morocco	1993	0.14
MAR	Morocco	1994	0.14
MAR	Morocco	1995	0.14
MAR	Morocco	1996	0.14
MAR	Morocco	1997	0.14
MAR	Morocco	1998	0.14
MAR	Morocco	1999	0.14
MAR	Morocco	2000	0.14
MDA	Moldova	1992	0.38
MDA	Moldova	1993	0.38
MDA	Moldova	1994	0.38
MDA	Moldova	1995	0.73
MDA	Moldova	1996	0.73
MDA	Moldova	1997	0.73
MDA	Moldova	1998	0.73
MDA	Moldova	1999	0.73
MDA	Moldova	2000	0.73
MEX	Mexico	1989	0.34
MEX	Mexico	1990	0.34
MEX	Mexico	1991	0.34
MEX	Mexico	1992	0.34
MEX	Mexico	1993	0.56
MEX	Mexico	1994	0.56
MEX	Mexico	1995	0.56
MEX	Mexico	1996	0.56
MEX	Mexico	1997	0.56
MEX	Mexico	1998	0.56
MEX	Mexico	1999	0.56
MEX	Mexico	2000	0.56
MKD	Macedonia, FYR	1989	0.15
MKD	Macedonia, FYR	1994	0.15
MKD	Macedonia, FYR	1995	0.41
MKD	Macedonia, FYR	1996	0.41
MKD	Macedonia, FYR	1997	0.41
MKD	Macedonia, FYR	1998	0.41
MKD	Macedonia, FYR	1999	0.41
MKD	Macedonia, FYR	2000	0.41
MLT	Malta	1989	0.44
MLT	Malta	1990	0.44
MLT	Malta	1991	0.44
MLT	Malta	1992	0.44
MLT	Malta	1993	0.44
MLT	Malta	1994	0.38
MLT	Malta	1995	0.38
MLT	Malta	1996	0.38

WB Country Code	Country Name	Year	CBI
MLT	Malta	1997	0.38
MLT	Malta	1998	0.38
MLT	Malta	1999	0.38
MLT	Malta	2000	0.38
MNG	Mongolia	1991	0.43
MNG	Mongolia	1992	0.43
MNG	Mongolia	1993	0.43
MNG	Mongolia	1994	0.43
MNG	Mongolia	1995	0.43
MNG	Mongolia	1996	0.55
MNG	Mongolia	1997	0.55
MNG	Mongolia	1998	0.55
MNG	Mongolia	1999	0.55
MNG	Mongolia	2000	0.55
MYS	Malaysia	1989	0.36
MYS	Malaysia	1990	0.36
MYS	Malaysia	1991	0.36
MYS	Malaysia	1992	0.36
MYS	Malaysia	1993	0.36
MYS	Malaysia	1994	0.36
MYS	Malaysia	1995	0.36
MYS	Malaysia	1996	0.36
MYS	Malaysia	1997	0.36
MYS	Malaysia	1998	0.36
MYS	Malaysia	1999	0.36
MYS	Malaysia	2000	0.36
NGA	Nigeria	1989	0.37
NGA	Nigeria	1990	0.37
NGA	Nigeria	1991	0.37
NGA	Nigeria	1992	0.37
NGA	Nigeria	1993	0.37
NGA	Nigeria	1994	0.37
NGA	Nigeria	1995	0.37
NGA	Nigeria	1996	0.37
NGA	Nigeria	1997	0.37
NGA	Nigeria	1998	0.37
NGA	Nigeria	1999	0.37
NGA	Nigeria	2000	0.37
NIC	Nicaragua	1989	0.45
NIC	Nicaragua	1990	0.45
NIC	Nicaragua	1991	0.45
NIC	Nicaragua	1992	0.45
NIC	Nicaragua	1993	0.45
NIC	Nicaragua	1994	0.45
NIC	Nicaragua	1995	0.45

WB Country Code	Country Name	Year	CBI
NIC	Nicaragua	1996	0.45
NIC	Nicaragua	1997	0.45
NIC	Nicaragua	1998	0.63
NIC	Nicaragua	1999	0.63
NIC	Nicaragua	2000	0.63
NLD	Netherlands	1989	0.42
NLD	Netherlands	1990	0.42
NLD	Netherlands	1991	0.42
NLD	Netherlands	1992	0.42
NLD	Netherlands	1993	0.42
NLD	Netherlands	1994	0.42
NLD	Netherlands	1995	0.42
NLD	Netherlands	1996	0.42
NLD	Netherlands	1997	0.42
NLD	Netherlands	1998	0.9
NLD	Netherlands	1999	0.9
NLD	Netherlands	2000	0.9
NOR	Norway	1989	0.17
NOR	Norway	1990	0.17
NOR	Norway	1991	0.17
NOR	Norway	1992	0.17
NOR	Norway	1993	0.17
NOR	Norway	1994	0.17
NOR	Norway	1995	0.17
NOR	Norway	1996	0.17
NOR	Norway	1997	0.17
NOR	Norway	1998	0.17
NOR	Norway	1999	0.17
NOR	Norway	2000	0.17
NPL	Nepal	1990	0.18
NPL	Nepal	1991	0.18
NPL	Nepal	1992	0.18
NPL	Nepal	1993	0.18
NPL	Nepal	1994	0.18
NPL	Nepal	1995	0.18
NPL	Nepal	1996	0.18
NPL	Nepal	1997	0.18
NPL	Nepal	1998	0.18
NPL	Nepal	1999	0.18
NPL	Nepal	2000	0.18
NZL	New Zealand	1989	0.31
NZL	New Zealand	1990	0.31
NZL	New Zealand	1991	0.31
NZL	New Zealand	1992	0.31
NZL	New Zealand	1993	0.31

WB Country Code	Country Name	Year	CBI
NZL	New Zealand	1994	0.31
NZL	New Zealand	1995	0.31
NZL	New Zealand	1996	0.31
NZL	New Zealand	1997	0.31
NZL	New Zealand	1998	0.31
NZL	New Zealand	1999	0.31
NZL	New Zealand	2000	0.31
PAK	Pakistan	1989	0.21
PAK	Pakistan	1990	0.21
PAK	Pakistan	1991	0.21
PAK	Pakistan	1992	0.21
PAK	Pakistan	1993	0.21
PAK	Pakistan	1994	0.21
PAK	Pakistan	1995	0.21
PAK	Pakistan	1996	0.21
PAK	Pakistan	1997	0.21
PAK	Pakistan	1998	0.21
PAK	Pakistan	1999	0.21
PAK	Pakistan	2000	0.21
PAN	Panama	1989	0.22
PAN	Panama	1990	0.22
PAN	Panama	1991	0.22
PAN	Panama	1992	0.22
PAN	Panama	1993	0.22
PAN	Panama	1994	0.22
PAN	Panama	1995	0.22
PAN	Panama	1996	0.22
PAN	Panama	1997	0.22
PAN	Panama	1998	0.22
PAN	Panama	1999	0.22
PAN	Panama	2000	0.22
PER	Peru	1989	0.43
PER	Peru	1990	0.43
PER	Peru	1991	0.43
PER	Peru	1992	0.43
PER	Peru	1993	0.74
PER	Peru	1994	0.74
PER	Peru	1995	0.74
PER	Peru	1996	0.74
PER	Peru	1997	0.74
PER	Peru	1998	0.74
PER	Peru	1999	0.74
PER	Peru	2000	0.74
PHL	Philippines	1989	0.43
PHL	Philippines	1990	0.43

WB Country Code	Country Name	Year	CBI
PHL	Philippines	1991	0.43
PHL	Philippines	1992	0.43
PHL	Philippines	1993	0.48
PHL	Philippines	1994	0.48
PHL	Philippines	1995	0.48
PHL	Philippines	1996	0.48
PHL	Philippines	1997	0.48
PHL	Philippines	1998	0.48
PHL	Philippines	1999	0.48
PHL	Philippines	2000	0.48
POL	Poland	1989	0.1
POL	Poland	1991	0.46
POL	Poland	1992	0.46
POL	Poland	1993	0.46
POL	Poland	1994	0.46
POL	Poland	1995	0.46
POL	Poland	1996	0.46
POL	Poland	1997	0.89
POL	Poland	1998	0.89
POL	Poland	1999	0.89
POL	Poland	2000	0.89
PRT	Portugal	1989	0.41
PRT	Portugal	1990	0.41
PRT	Portugal	1991	0.41
PRT	Portugal	1992	0.41
PRT	Portugal	1993	0.54
PRT	Portugal	1994	0.54
PRT	Portugal	1995	0.54
PRT	Portugal	1996	0.54
PRT	Portugal	1997	0.54
PRT	Portugal	1998	0.88
PRT	Portugal	1999	0.88
PRT	Portugal	2000	0.88
QAT	Qatar	1989	0.2
QAT	Qatar	1990	0.2
QAT	Qatar	1991	0.2
QAT	Qatar	1992	0.2
QAT	Qatar	1993	0.21
QAT	Qatar	1994	0.21
QAT	Qatar	1995	0.21
QAT	Qatar	1996	0.21
QAT	Qatar	1997	0.21
QAT	Qatar	1998	0.21
QAT	Qatar	1999	0.21
QAT	Qatar	2000	0.21

WB Country Code	Country Name	Year	CBI
ROM	Romania	1990	0.23
ROM	Romania	1991	0.34
ROM	Romania	1992	0.34
ROM	Romania	1993	0.34
ROM	Romania	1994	0.34
ROM	Romania	1995	0.34
ROM	Romania	1996	0.34
ROM	Romania	1997	0.34
ROM	Romania	1998	0.34
ROM	Romania	1999	0.34
ROM	Romania	2000	0.34
RUS	Russian Federation	1993	0.43
RUS	Russian Federation	1994	0.43
RUS	Russian Federation	1995	0.49
RUS	Russian Federation	1996	0.49
RUS	Russian Federation	1997	0.49
RUS	Russian Federation	1998	0.49
RUS	Russian Federation	1999	0.49
RUS	Russian Federation	2000	0.49
SGP	Singapore	1989	0.29
SGP	Singapore	1990	0.29
SGP	Singapore	1991	0.29
SGP	Singapore	1992	0.29
SGP	Singapore	1993	0.29
SGP	Singapore	1994	0.29
SGP	Singapore	1995	0.29
SGP	Singapore	1996	0.29
SGP	Singapore	1997	0.29
SGP	Singapore	1998	0.29
SGP	Singapore	1999	0.29
SGP	Singapore	2000	0.29
SVK	Slovak Republic	1992	0.62
SVK	Slovak Republic	1993	0.62
SVK	Slovak Republic	1994	0.62
SVK	Slovak Republic	1995	0.62
SVK	Slovak Republic	1996	0.62
SVK	Slovak Republic	1997	0.62
SVK	Slovak Republic	1998	0.62
SVK	Slovak Republic	1999	0.62
SVK	Slovak Republic	2000	0.62
SVN	Slovenia	1989	0.15
SVN	Slovenia	1990	0.15
SVN	Slovenia	1991	0.63
SVN	Slovenia	1992	0.63
SVN	Slovenia	1993	0.63

WB Country Code	Country Name	Year	CBI
SVN	Slovenia	1994	0.63
SVN	Slovenia	1995	0.63
SVN	Slovenia	1996	0.63
SVN	Slovenia	1997	0.63
SVN	Slovenia	1998	0.63
SVN	Slovenia	1999	0.63
SVN	Slovenia	2000	0.63
SWE	Sweden	1989	0.29
SWE	Sweden	1990	0.29
SWE	Sweden	1991	0.29
SWE	Sweden	1992	0.29
SWE	Sweden	1993	0.29
SWE	Sweden	1994	0.29
SWE	Sweden	1995	0.29
SWE	Sweden	1996	0.29
SWE	Sweden	1997	0.29
SWE	Sweden	1998	0.75
SWE	Sweden	1999	0.75
SWE	Sweden	2000	0.75
TJK	Tajikistan	1994	0.36
TJK	Tajikistan	1995	0.36
TJK	Tajikistan	1996	0.36
TJK	Tajikistan	1997	0.36
TJK	Tajikistan	1998	0.36
TJK	Tajikistan	1999	0.36
TJK	Tajikistan	2000	0.36
TKM	Turkmenistan	1992	0.26
TKM	Turkmenistan	1994	0.26
TKM	Turkmenistan	1995	0.26
TKM	Turkmenistan	1996	0.26
TKM	Turkmenistan	1997	0.26
TKM	Turkmenistan	1998	0.26
TKM	Turkmenistan	1999	0.26
TKM	Turkmenistan	2000	0.26
TUR	Turkey	1989	0.46
TUR	Turkey	1990	0.46
TUR	Turkey	1991	0.46
TUR	Turkey	1992	0.46
TUR	Turkey	1993	0.46
TUR	Turkey	1994	0.46
TUR	Turkey	1995	0.46
TUR	Turkey	1996	0.46
TUR	Turkey	1997	0.46
TUR	Turkey	1998	0.46
TUR	Turkey	1999	0.46

WB Country Code	Country Name	Year	CBI
TUR	Turkey	2000	0.46
TZA	Tanzania	1989	0.44
TZA	Tanzania	1990	0.44
TZA	Tanzania	1991	0.44
TZA	Tanzania	1992	0.44
TZA	Tanzania	1993	0.44
TZA	Tanzania	1994	0.5
TZA	Tanzania	1995	0.5
TZA	Tanzania	1996	0.5
TZA	Tanzania	1997	0.5
TZA	Tanzania	1998	0.5
TZA	Tanzania	1999	0.5
TZA	Tanzania	2000	0.5
UKR	Ukraine	1991	0.42
UKR	Ukraine	1992	0.42
UKR	Ukraine	1993	0.42
UKR	Ukraine	1994	0.42
UKR	Ukraine	1995	0.42
UKR	Ukraine	1996	0.42
UKR	Ukraine	1997	0.42
UKR	Ukraine	1998	0.42
UKR	Ukraine	1999	0.42
UKR	Ukraine	2000	0.42
URY	Uruguay	1989	0.24
URY	Uruguay	1990	0.24
URY	Uruguay	1991	0.24
URY	Uruguay	1992	0.24
URY	Uruguay	1993	0.24
URY	Uruguay	1994	0.24
URY	Uruguay	1995	0.54
URY	Uruguay	1996	0.54
URY	Uruguay	1997	0.54
URY	Uruguay	1998	0.54
URY	Uruguay	1999	0.54
URY	Uruguay	2000	0.54
USA	United States	1989	0.48
USA	United States	1990	0.48
USA	United States	1991	0.48
USA	United States	1992	0.48
USA	United States	1993	0.48
USA	United States	1994	0.48
USA	United States	1995	0.48
USA	United States	1996	0.48
USA	United States	1997	0.48
USA	United States	1998	0.48

WB Country Code	Country Name	Year	CBI
USA	United States	1999	0.48
USA	United States	2000	0.48
UZB	Uzbekistan	1989	0.07
UZB	Uzbekistan	1990	0.07
UZB	Uzbekistan	1993	0.41
UZB	Uzbekistan	1994	0.41
UZB	Uzbekistan	1995	0.41
UZB	Uzbekistan	1996	0.56
UZB	Uzbekistan	1997	0.56
UZB	Uzbekistan	1998	0.56
UZB	Uzbekistan	1999	0.56
UZB	Uzbekistan	2000	0.56
VEN	Venezuela, RB	1989	0.43
VEN	Venezuela, RB	1990	0.43
VEN	Venezuela, RB	1991	0.43
VEN	Venezuela, RB	1992	0.63
VEN	Venezuela, RB	1993	0.63
VEN	Venezuela, RB	1994	0.63
VEN	Venezuela, RB	1995	0.63
VEN	Venezuela, RB	1996	0.63
VEN	Venezuela, RB	1997	0.63
VEN	Venezuela, RB	1998	0.63
VEN	Venezuela, RB	1999	0.63
VEN	Venezuela, RB	2000	0.63
YUG	Yugoslavia, FR (Serbia/Montenegro)	1989	0.17
YUG	Yugoslavia, FR (Serbia/Montenegro)	1990	0.17
YUG	Yugoslavia, FR (Serbia/Montenegro)	1991	0.17
YUG	Yugoslavia, FR (Serbia/Montenegro)	1992	0.17
YUG	Yugoslavia, FR (Serbia/Montenegro)	1993	0.54
YUG	Yugoslavia, FR (Serbia/Montenegro)	1994	0.54
YUG	Yugoslavia, FR (Serbia/Montenegro)	1995	0.54
YUG	Yugoslavia, FR (Serbia/Montenegro)	1996	0.54
YUG	Yugoslavia, FR (Serbia/Montenegro)	1997	0.54
YUG	Yugoslavia, FR (Serbia/Montenegro)	1998	0.54
YUG	Yugoslavia, FR (Serbia/Montenegro)	1999	0.54
YUG	Yugoslavia, FR (Serbia/Montenegro)	2000	0.54
ZAF	South Africa	1989	0.25
ZAF	South Africa	1990	0.25
ZAF	South Africa	1991	0.25
ZAF	South Africa	1992	0.25
ZAF	South Africa	1993	0.25
ZAF	South Africa	1994	0.25
ZAF	South Africa	1995	0.25
ZAF	South Africa	1996	0.48
ZAF	South Africa	1997	0.48

WB Country Code	Country Name	Year	CBI
ZAF	South Africa	1998	0.48
ZAF	South Africa	1999	0.48
ZAF	South Africa	2000	0.48
ZAR	Congo, Dem. Rep.	1989	0.43
ZAR	Congo, Dem. Rep.	1990	0.43
ZAR	Congo, Dem. Rep.	1991	0.43
ZAR	Congo, Dem. Rep.	1992	0.43
ZAR	Congo, Dem. Rep.	1993	0.43
ZAR	Congo, Dem. Rep.	1994	0.43
ZAR	Congo, Dem. Rep.	1995	0.43
ZAR	Congo, Dem. Rep.	1996	0.43
ZAR	Congo, Dem. Rep.	1997	0.43
ZAR	Congo, Dem. Rep.	1998	0.43
ZAR	Congo, Dem. Rep.	1999	0.43
ZAR	Congo, Dem. Rep.	2000	0.43
ZMB	Zambia	1989	0.29
ZMB	Zambia	1990	0.29
ZMB	Zambia	1991	0.29
ZMB	Zambia	1992	0.29
ZMB	Zambia	1993	0.29
ZMB	Zambia	1994	0.29
ZMB	Zambia	1995	0.29
ZMB	Zambia	1996	0.29
ZMB	Zambia	1997	0.29
ZMB	Zambia	1998	0.29
ZMB	Zambia	1999	0.29
ZMB	Zambia	2000	0.29
ZWE	Zimbabwe	1989	0.2
ZWE	Zimbabwe	1990	0.2
ZWE	Zimbabwe	1991	0.2
ZWE	Zimbabwe	1992	0.2
ZWE	Zimbabwe	1994	0.2
ZWE	Zimbabwe	1995	0.34
ZWE	Zimbabwe	1996	0.34
ZWE	Zimbabwe	1997	0.34
ZWE	Zimbabwe	1998	0.34
ZWE	Zimbabwe	1999	0.34
ZWE	Zimbabwe	2000	0.34