

Mauro Guillén's Indicators of Globalization, 1980-2007

Indicators:	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005	2007
<i>A. Economic:</i>							
Exports + imports of goods & services, % world GDP	38.5	38.0	38.2	42.0	49.2	54.1	56.9 ^l
Developed countries, % GDP	36.5	36.3	34.9	37.4	45.0	46.5	49.4 ^l
Developing countries, % GDP	44.6	41.1	50.5	59.6	66.5	80.9	82.2 ^l
Inward foreign direct investment stock, % world GDP	6.7	8.4	9.3	10.3	18.3	22.7	27.9
Developed countries, % GDP	4.9	6.2	8.2	8.9	16.3	21.4	27.2
Developing countries, % GDP	12.6	16.4	14.8	16.6	26.2	27.0	29.8
Exports of foreign affiliates, % world exports, estimate	...	31.9	27.5	32.3	33.3 ^h	33.3	33.3
<i>B. Financial:</i>							
Daily currency exchange turnover, % world GDP ^a	0.7	1.3	3.8	5.6	6.8	4.6 ^k	6.6 ^m
Cross-border banking external assets, % world GDP ^b	13.7	19.9	28.1	28.5	34.2	54.0	...
Cross-border bank loan & deposit stock, % world GDP ^b	13.9	19.9	34.3	33.1	37.6	39.1	...
<i>C. Internet:</i>							
Users, % world population:	...	...	0.1	0.8	6.7	16.2	21.8
Developed countries, % population	...	...	0.3	4.1	32.9	62.4	67.7
Developing countries, % population	...	...	0.0	0.1	1.7	8.2	13.0
<i>D. Demographic:</i>							
Stock of international migrants, % world population	2.2	2.3	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	...
Refugee population, % world population	...	...	...	0.3	0.2	0.1	...
Worker's remittances, % of world GDP	0.41	0.39	0.42	0.36	0.43	0.63	0.72
<i>E. Political:</i>							
Nation-states with membership in the United Nations	154	159	159	185	189	191	192
International organizations, number:							
Intergovernmental	337 ⁱ	378	300 ^j	...	243	244	240
Non-governmental	4265 ⁱ	4676	4621 ^j	...	6357	7412	7628
<i>F. Social & Cultural</i>							
International tourist arrivals, % world population	3.5	6.7	8.6	9.5	11.4	13.0	13.8
International calls, minutes per capita	...	...	7.1 ^f	11.1	19.5	28.0	27.7 ^l
Books in Print on the topic of globalization ^e	131	257	659	2039	6522	17048	20929

Notes: ... Data not available. ^aData are for 1979, 1984, 1989, 1995, 1998 and 2004. ^bData are for 1981, 1986, 1991, 1995, 2000, and 2006. ^dExcludes international calls using cellular phones or private networks. ^eBooks with the subject or title keywords "global" or "globalization," published in any language until each year, as searched on August 31, 2008. ^f1991. ^g2002. ^h1998. ⁱ1981. ^j1989. ^k2004. ^l2006. ^mAverage for April 2007.

Sources: *World Development Indicators*; *World Investment Report*; Bank for International Settlements; United Nations; International Telecommunication Union, *Key Global Telecom Indicators*; *Yearbook of International Organizations*; Bowker's Global Books in Print.

For background information, see Mauro F. Guillén, "Is Globalization Civilizing, Destructive or Feeble? A Critique of Five Key Debates in the Social-Science Literature." *Annual Review of Sociology* 27 (2001):235-260.

Compiled by Mauro F. Guillén, The Wharton School of the University of Pennsylvania, guillen@wharton.upenn.edu