

Mauro Guillén's Indicators of Globalization, 1980-2010

Indicators:	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005	2010
<i>A. Economic:</i>							
Exports + imports of goods & services, % world GDP	38.4	37.8	38.0	41.8	48.8	53.7	48.5 ^m
Developed countries, % GDP	39.5	39.1	38.0	40.9	48.1	52.0	47.5 ^m
Emerging & Developing countries, % GDP	32.8	31.2	38.1	46.4	52.5	62.0	53.5 ^m
Inward foreign direct investment stock, % world GDP	6.5	8.3	9.4	11.3	23.1	25.2	29.7
Developed countries, % GDP	4.9	6.5	8.9	10.8	22.7	25.3	30.7
Emerging & Developing countries, % GDP	11.8	14.7	13.6	16.4	40.1	50.2	60.3
Emerging & developing economies:							
% of global GDP, at purchasing power parities	31.7	32.7	32.7	33.0	34.2	38.5	45.2
% of global outward foreign direct investment stock	13.1	9.6	7.0	9.2	11.0	11.5	17.8
% of global foreign exchange reserves	...	...	...	32.9	37.1	51.9	66.6
<i>B. Financial:</i>							
Daily currency exchange turnover, % world GDP ^a	0.7	1.3	3.8	5.6	6.8	4.6 ^k	6.3
Cross-border banking external assets, % world GDP ^b	13.7	19.9	28.1	28.5	34.2	54.0	47.9
Cross-border bank loan & deposit stock, % world GDP ^b	13.9	19.9	34.3	33.1	37.6	39.1	34.9
<i>C. Internet:</i>							
Users, % world population:	...	...	0.1	0.8	6.7	16.0	27.1 ^m
Developed countries, % population	...	...	0.3	3.7	30.5	59.4	72.2 ^m
Emerging & Developing countries, % population	...	...	0.0	0.0	1.5	7.3	18.2 ^m
<i>D. Demographic:</i>							
Stock of international migrants, % world population	2.2	2.3	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1
Refugee population, % world population	...	...	...	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
Worker's remittances, % of world GDP	0.41	0.39	0.42	0.36	0.43	0.63	0.75 ^m
<i>E. Political:</i>							
Nation-states with membership in the United Nations	154	159	159	185	189	191	192
International organizations, number:							
Intergovernmental	337 ⁱ	378	300 ^j	...	243	244	241 ^m
Non-governmental	4265 ⁱ	4676	4621 ^j	...	6357	7412	7752 ^m
<i>F. Social & Cultural</i>							
International tourist arrivals, % world population	3.5	6.7	8.6	9.5	11.4	13.0	13.2 ^m
Books on the topic of globalization ^e	577	1107	2152	4853	10525	22405	38440

Notes: ... Data not available. ^a Data are for 1979, 1984, 1989, 1995, 1998 and 2004. ^b Data are for 1981, 1986, 1991, 1995, 2000, and 2006. ^d Excludes international calls using cellular phones or private networks. ^e Books with the subject or title keywords "global" or "globalization," published in any language until each year, as searched on August 20, 2010. ^f 1991. ^g 2002. ^h 1998. ⁱ 1981. ^j 1989. ^k 2004. ^l 2007. ^m 2009.

Sources: *World Development Indicators*; *World Investment Report*; Bank for International Settlements; United Nations; International Monetary Fund; International Telecommunication Union, *Key Global Telecom Indicators*; *Yearbook of International Organizations*; Bowker's Global Books in Print.

For background information, see Mauro F. Guillén, "Is Globalization Civilizing, Destructive or Feeble? A Critique of Five Key Debates in the Social-Science Literature." *Annual Review of Sociology* 27 (2001):235-260.

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